-gjlgdf{0fsf] ;f]+r zLif{sdf ul/Psf] lj1x?;“usf] cGt/lqmofdf 8f= afa'/fd e§/fO{åf/f k|:t't cjwf/0ffkq\_

ljkb\ kZrft\ /fli6«o gjlgdf{0Fsf] ;f]+r

ut j}zfv !@ / @( ut]sf] ljgfzsf/L e"sDkn] 7"nf] dfqfdf hgwgsf] Ôlt ;lxt b]zsf] ;du| ljsf;sf] nIodf yk r'gf}lt ylklbPsf] 5 . ;+s6sf] 38Ldf ;j} ;]gf, k|x/L, sd{rf/Lsf] cxf]/fq v6fO{ / hg:t/df b]lvPsf] :jtM:km't{ ;b\efj / ;xof]un] g]kfnLsf] ;+od / cfTdljZjf; phfu/ ePsf] 5 . /fhgLlts txdf ;d]t of] ;+s6nfO{ cj;/df jbNg] ;+sNksf ;fy pRr txsf] ;'´a'´ b]lvPsf] 5 . ;+ljwfg lgdf{0Fsf] k|s[ofn] k'gM ult lnPsf] 5 .

of] k[i7e"lddf e"sDkkl5sf] lgdf{0Fsf] lehgnfO{ :ki6 ?kdf kl/eflÈt ug'{ xfdL /fhgLlt1x?sf] klxnf] bfloTj xf] . ;fgfdl;gf /fhgLlts d'2fx?df ;d]t bnx?aLr x'g] lsrnf]af6 lbSs ePsf hgtfx? gjlgdf{0Fsf] bnLo ;xdltn] pT;flxt ePsf lyP . jf:tjdf e"sDkk"j{sf] xfd|f ufp“, jl:t, ejgsf ;+/rgf, ;x/L :j?k cfw'lgs ljsf;sf k|rlnt dfkb08;“u d]n vfg] lyPgg\ h;df pNn]Vo :t/sf] ;'wf/ cfjZos lyof] . To; cy{df xfdLn] ug'{ kg]{ gjlgdf{0F g} xf] . Ôlt ePsf ;+/rgfx?sf] k'gMlgdf{0F dfq ubf{ k'/fg} :j?ksf] lgdf{0F x'G5 h;n] hgtfsf] PSsfO;f}+ ztfAbLsf] ljsf;sf] cfsf“ÔfnfO{ ;Djf]wg ug{ ;ls“b}g . xfdLn] ;f]r]sf] gjlgdf{0Fsf] lehg Ps jfSodf eGg' kbf{ …cfly{s–;fdflhs ?kfGt/0F / hghLljsfdf ;'wf/ ePsf], ljkb\ k|lt/f]wL, u'0F:t/Lo, ejg / k"jf{wf/ ;lxtsf] Jojl:yt jl:t ljsf;Ú xf] .

gjlgdf{0Fsf] cleofgsf] klxnf] v'8\lsnf] Ô]qLo ljsf;sf] of]hgfsf] th'{df xf] . e'sDkjf6 k|ToÔ k|efljt g]kfnsf] dWo Ô]qsf rf}w lhNnfn] d'n'ssf] hg;+Vofsf] Ps ltxfO / cy{tGqsf] pNn]Vo lx:;f cf]u6\5g\ . /fhwfgL ;x/ ;d]t kg]{ of] Ô]qsf] Ô]qLo ljsf;sf] vfsfn] /fhwfgL / j/k/sf lhNnf ;b/d'sfd, ;]jf s]Gb| / jl:tx?sf] cfly{s–;fdflhs / ef}lts ;Dks{sf] cGt/;DaGwnfO{ ;du| Ô]qsf] pGgt pTkfbsTjnfO{ j9fjf lbg] lsl;dn] ;Daf]wg ug'{ kg]{ x'G5 . o;sf nflu j;f]jf; / Joj;fosf nflu pko'Qm :yfgsf] klxrfg;“u} ljleGg txsf oftfoft k"jf{wf/ ;~hfnsf] of]hgf th'{df ug'{ kg]{ x'G5 . o:tf] Ô]qLo ljsf;sf] vfsfn] e"sDkkZrft\ sltko jl:tx? :yfgfGt/ ug'{ kg]{ sfdnfO{ ;xh agfOlbG5 . Ô]qLo ljsf;sf] vfsf ljgfsf] k'gMlgdf{0F ubf{ x'g] ef}lts ljsf;sf] :j?k eljiosf] cfly{s ljsf;df tuf/f] aGg] hf]lvd /lx/xG5 . o:tf] Ô]qLo ljsf;sf] vfsfsf] cwLgdf /x]/ dfq :yfgLo ;x/ tyf jl:tljsf;sf] of]hgf th'{df / sfof{Gjog ug'{ kb{5 . ;fy} o:tf] vfsfdf :yfgLo ;|f]t–;fwgdf cfwfl/t, cf}Bf]uLs/0F / hLjgf]kfh{gsf j}slNks cj;/x? ;[hgf ug]{ gLlt ;d]t ;d]l6g' kb{5 .

sf7df8f}+ pkTosfsf] xsdf ;x/L :j?ksf] k'gM;+/rgf ;lxtsf] gjlgdf{0Fsf] of]hgf th'{df cfjZos 5 . o;sf nflu k'/fgf ;f“:s[lts kl/ro af]s]sf zx/L s]Gb|x?sf] k'gMlgdf{0f / gof“ ;]6]nfO6 s]Gb|x? ;lxt e/kbf]{ / u'0F:t/Lo ;fj{hlgs oftfoftsf] k"jf{wf/ -d]6«f] /]n, nfO6 /]n, 6«nL j; cflb\_sf] lgdf{0F h?/L 5 . o:tf kl/of]hgf lgZro g} vlr{nf] b]lvg ;S5g\ t/ xfdLn] lognfO{ b"/ eljio;Dd k|ltkmn cfpg] nufgLsf] ?kdf x]g'{ kb{5 . gjlgdf{0Fsf] lj:t[t of]hgf / o; cGtu{tsf vf;–vf; kl/of]hgf / nufgLsf Ô]qx? klxNofpg] sfd lj1 tyf k|f1x? ;lDdlnt 6f]nLsf] lhDd]jf/L x'g]5 .

oL ;f/f sfdx? xfd|f] xfnsf] ;/sf/L ;+/rgf / sfo{k4ltsf] ;Gbe{df lgZro g} r'gf}ltk"0F{ 5g\ . c´ oL r'gf}ltx?sf] nfdf] ;"rLnfO{ zf:qLos/0F ug]{ xfd|f] ;gftgL k4ltn] cfzfjfbL x'g] 7fp“ lb“b}g . ;/sf/df /x“bfsf] d]/f] JolQmut cg'ejnfO{ lng] xf] eg] cfzfjfbL / lg/fzfjfbL b'j} k|j[ltsf] nflu 7fp“ 5 . cToflws /fhgLlts/0Fjf6 ynf k/]sf] xfd|f] ;/sf/L ;+oGqn] o:tf] r'gf}ltk"0F{ sfo{of]hgf ;DkGgug{ c;Dej 5 eGg] cfd a'´fO{ :jfefljs 5 . t/ g]t[Tj txaf6 b[9 OR5fzlQm / cfjZos lgb]{zg÷;xof]u x'“bf xfd|} ;/sf/L lgsfodfkm{t klg c;Dej 7flgPsf sfd ;Dej x'g ;S5g\ eGg] sf7df8f}+ ;8s rf}8f ug]{ sfdsf] cg'ej d]/f] :d[ltdf c´} tfhf 5 .

oxL k[i7e"lddf gjlgdf{0Fsf] r'gf}ltk"0F{ sfd clwsf/;DkGg lgsfodfkm{t ug{ ;lsg] cfTdljZjf; ;lxt d}n] gjlgdf{0F k|flws/0Fsf] k|:tfj u/]sf] lyP“ . gjlgdf{0Fsf] sfd c;fdfGo k|s[ltsf] ePsf]n] clxn]s} ;/sf/L ;+oGq / k|s[ofaf6 ug{ ;Dea gx'g]df ;j}sf] Psdt /x]sf] 5 . xfn ;/sf/åf/f 3f]lÈt lgsfosf] ;+/rgfdf ;/sf/s} dGqL / ;lrjx?sf] jfx'Notf /x“bf To;sf] k|efjsfl/tfaf/] uDeL/ k|Zg p7]sf] 5 . xfnsf] nufgL jf]8{df b]lvPsf] clwsf/ Ô]qsf] lvrftfgL x'g] gld7f] cg'ej xfdL ;fd' 5 . To;}n] gof“ ;+oGq clwsf/;DkGg / :jfoQ x'“bf clxn]s} ;/sf/L lgsfo leqsf] of aflx/sf] hgzlQm k|of]u u/]/ gjlgdf{0Fsf] sfd k|efjsf/L ?kdf ;DkGg ug{ ;lsGYof] . c´ Joj;flos / sfo{ Ôdtfsf cfwf/df ;/sf/L lgsfoleqsf bÔ k|zf;lgs tyf k|fljlws Ô]qsf sd{rf/Lx?nfO{ gjlgdf{0Fsf] dxTjk"0F{ lhDd]jf/L lbO{ sfo{ ;DkGg x'“bf o;n] ;du| sd{rf/LtGqdf g} Ôdtf clej[l4 nufot ;sf/fTds kl/jt{g Nofpg] ;Defjgf lyof] . xfd|f] /fhgLlt1x?sf] k'/fgf] k':tf cfGbf]ng / Tofu tyf jlnbfgdf lgZro g} >]i7 5 . t/ cfly{s / ef}lts gjlgdf{0Fsf] lglDt Tof] u'0F dfq} oy]i6 gx'g ;S5 .

jf:tjdf e"sDkkZrft nuQ} sf7df8f}+ aflx/sf lhNnfx?df k'Ubf dnfO{ tTsfn dx;'; ePsf] lyof] ls gjlgdf{0Fsf] :s]n lgs} 7"nf] 5 / of] ;fwf/0F jf k/Dk/fut tl/sfn] ;DkGg ug{ ;ls“b}g . To;}n] d}n] Joj:yflksf–;+;bdf, kqklqsf, / 6]lnlehgsf] cGtjf{tf{df ;d]t 5'§} clwsf/ ;DkGg k|flws/0F rflxG5 eGg] ts{ u/]sf] lyP“ . ljkb\ kZrft ;kmn k'gMlgdf{0F / gjlgdf{0Fsf] sfo{ ;DkGg u/]sf y'k|} b]zx?sf] cg'ej To:t} lyof] . k|flws/0Fsf] g]t[Tjdf b]z / hgtfn] ljZjf; / e/f];f ug{ ;Sg] gof“ k':tfsf lehg/L / phf{zLn g]tf of nfdf] Joj;flos cg'ej ePsf k"j{–sd{rf/L / lj1n] lnpg\ eGg] d]/f] cGt/cfTdfsf] clek|foM lyof] . s;}n] ;f]Wbf cfls{6]Sr/n O{lGhlgo/Lª tyf Ô]qLo ljsf;sf] ljBfyL{ ePsf] gftfn] b]zsf] o:tf] ;+s6sf] 38Ldf k|f]6f]sn lj;]{/ cfÎgf] lj1tf / Ôdtfn] EofP;Dd gjlgdf{0Fsf] sfddf h'g;'s} x}l;otdf of]ubfg ug]{ bfloTj ;D´]sf] 5' eg]sf] lyP“ . t/ o:tf] clek|fonfO{ …afa'/fdn] k|flws/0Fsf] g]t[Tj xTofP/ /fhgLlts nfe lng nfu]sf]Ú eGg] cfzosf] l6Kk0FL s]xL sf]0Fx?af6 ul/Psf] b]Vbf d b'MvL 5' . x/]s rLhnfO{ bnLo /fhgLlts r:dfn] x]l/g] lgoltaf6 d'n'sn] hlt l56f] d'lQm kfpg]5 xfd|f nflu plt >]o:s/ x'g]5 .

l9n} ePklg ;}4flGts ?kdf ;/sf/n] 5'§} k|flws/0Fsf] cfjZostf dx;'; u/L To;sf] u7g k|s[of cl3 j9fpg' ;sf/fTds 5 . en} of] cWofb]zdfkm{t eGbf kof{Kt 5nkmn / lj1x?sf] /fokZrft lgoldt Joj:yflksf–;+;bsf] k|s[ofjf6 NofPsf] eP al9 /fd|f] x'GYof] . k|flws/0Fdf dlGq–kl/Èbsf] nfdf] 5fof“ ePsf]n] of] slQsf] :jfoQ / k|efjsf/L x'g]5 eGg] cfÎgf] 7fp“df ePklg of] k|flws/0FnfO{ d]/f] z'esfdgf 5 . oBlk b'ef{Uok"0F{ s'/f s] eg] Joj:yflksf–;+;bsf] ;+sNk k|:tfjdf k|ltlalDat gjlgdf{0Fsf] lehgnfO{ ;/sf/n] kL8LPgP b:tfj]h / k|flws/0Fsf] cWofb]zdf k"j{l:ylts} k'gMlgdf{0Fsf] txdf cf]/fn]sf] 5 .

l56} x'guO/x]sf] bftf ;Dd]ngnfO{ dWogh/ ub}{ xtf/ xtf/df tof/ ul/Psf] kL8LPgPn] b]zsf] ;du| gjlgdf{0Fsf] cfjZostfnfO{ eGbf e"sDkkZrft Ôltsf] cg'dfgsf] ljj/0Fdfq k]z u/]sf] b]lvPsf] 5 . gof“ :t/sf] …cfjZostfÚ k'/fg} :t/sf] …ÔltÚeGbf lgZro g} a9L x'G5 / x'g' k5{ . To;}n] xfdLn] k'/fg}sf] k'gMlgdf{0F xf]Og eljiod'vL gjlgdf{0F rflxG5 eg]sf xf}+ . bftf ;Dd]ngdf xfdLn] ;se/ ;j{kÔLo ;xdlt sfod u/]/ gjlgdf{0F s} lehg k|:t't ug'{ /fd|f] x'G5 .

bftf ;Dd]ngnfO{ xfdLn] k/Dk/fut eLv dfUg] cy{df eGbf klg ljkb\kl5sf] gjlgdf{0Fdf cGt/f{li6«o ;d'bfosf] ;b\efj / ;xof]u k|fKt ug]{ ;sf/fTds cj;/sf] ?kdf k|of]u ug{ ;Sg' kb{5 . cj xfdLn] k/lge{/tf a9fpg] x}g, qmdzM 36fp“b} nu]/ cfTdlge{/ x'g] gLlt lng' k5{ . ;fy} xfdLn] tLa| ljsf;sf] lbzfdf cl3 al9/x]sf b'O{ 7"nf l5d]sLx?sf] ljsfzsf] ult;“u tfnd]n ldnfP/ clwstd nfe lng] k|oTg ug'{ kb{5 .

cGttM ;j} s'“hL /fhgLltdf g} x'G5 . xfn} ;+ljwfg lgdf{0Fdf ag]sf] k|d'v bnx?aLrsf] ;xdlt l56f] sfof{Gjog eP/ nfdf] ;dob]lvsf] /fhgLlts ;+qmd0Fsfn hlt l56f] cGTo x'G5 plt g} ;xh / l56f] ljkb\ Joj:yfkg / gjlgdf{0F x'g]5 .

**8f= afa'/fd e§/fO{**

@)&@÷)#÷)\*